Beckham

Beckham, Jan. 26.- Mr. and Mrs. Herman Moore Jr., Dorothy Jane and Dianne and Miss Elizabeth Mallory, of Richmond were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Moore on Sunday. They also visited Mrs. T. M. Martin in the Virginia Baptist Hospital.

Mrs. T. M. Martin is improving in Virginia Baptist Hospital from a recent illness.

Mr. Hal Moore is also recovering from a recent illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Morris and family and Mrs. S. G. Martin were Sunday supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Martin and family, of Lynchburg. Ronnie Kent Morris was also a dinner guest in this home.

Miss Pam Martin, of Coeneord, was the Sunday dinner guest of Carolyn J. Morris.

Mrs. M. G. Martin, Mrs. Larry Yeatts, Cynthia and Barry, and Mrs. T. R. Martin, Jr., spent the day Monday with Mrs. Robert Morris, Ronnie and Carolyn Jo.

Mrs. H. O. Martin and Mrs. Laura Grow visited Mrs. T. M. Martin in Virginia Baptist Hospital on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Bentgen and family, of Lynchburg, visited Mrs. Garland Crews Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Mays were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Totty, of Concord.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Martin and family visited Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Martin and Jayne, in Appomattox, Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ashby Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Otho Martin Jr. visited Mr. Hal Moore Sunday afternoon.

Mr. R. C. Moore, of Appomattox, and Mr. Herman Moore visited Mr. Hal Moore on Monday.

Head work is a lot harder than hand work; that's why we have so little of it.

EYE CARE

Nothing You Buy Gives You So Much, Yet Cost EYE CARE You So Little.

FOR COMPLETE

Consult Your Eye Physician Then See Your Guild Optician

GUILD OPTICIANS

A. G. Jefferson

REGISTERED OPTICIANS

Ground Floor Allied Arts Bldg.

Lynchburg, Virginia

DEATH OF TALENTED BRENDA JEFFERSON, 12

The death of Brenda Anne Jefferson, 12, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carey James Jefferson, Amherst, occurred at 8:45 P. M., Wednesday, January 20, at the Virginia Baptist Hospital. Her death was caused by acute leukemia.

Brenda was in the seventh grade at Amherst Elementary School. Until illness curtailed her activities, she was a member of the Junior Choir and the Girls' Auxiliary of the Amherst Baptist Church. She also played clarinet in the Amherst Elementary School Band, and belonged to the Girl Scouts. She had attended the Floyd Ward School of Dance for seven years, and she was a piano pupil of Mrs. Lawrence G. Nelson at Sweet Briar.

In addition to her parents, she is survived by a younger sister, Carey Pamela Jefferson; her paternal grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Faber B. Jefferson, Red House; her maternal grandfather and step-grandmother, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard W. Carter, Appomattox; and her great-grandmother, Mrs. John T. Jefferson, Danville.

Funeral services were held at 3:00 P. M., Friday, Jan. 22, at Liberty Baptist Church, Appomattox, with burial in Liberty Cemetery, conducted by the Revs. Bailey F. Davis, James Cravens and J. T. Paught. Soloist was Mr. Charles H. Lampbere, Director of the Amherst High School and Elementary School Band. He sang Brenda's favorite hymn, "Sweet Hour of Prayer." Active pallbearers were Dr. S. R. Arnold, Dr. J. V. Torbert, W. Edward Gill, Willie R. Jobe, Leslie L. Simpson, J. W. Stone, and L. Garth Ware and C. B. Wright.

Honorary pallbearers were Walter H. Carter, Leonard Proffitt, Robert Devers, Leonard Radcliffe, Warren Tinsley, Arthur G. Ware, Blair B. McCarthy, Donald H. Price and J. W. Wright.

Presidential Denial

President Eisenhower has denied that his Administration had applied pressure to the steel companies to obtain settlement of the steel strike.

The President told his recent news conference that any such idea was "silly." The pressure of circumstances, not the Administration, forced the settlement, he said.

Gift To Khrushchev

A purebred Aberdeen Angus heifer, the gift of President Eisenhower to Premier Khrushchev, has been shipped by plane to Moscow.

Shipped, also, were another heifer and a bull of the same breed — being presented to Mr. Khrushchev by Lewis L. Strauss, former secretary of Commerce.

Hixburg

Hixburg, Jan. 25.- A big log fire sent out a cheerful glow, as 18 members of the Pamplin Home Demonstration Club gathered in the living room of Mrs. Patrick Lair on Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Marlan Hart, wife of the Rev. J. Leslie Hart, the new minister at Elon Baptist Church at Pamplin, was welcomed into the membership.

Noticeably absent was Mrs. Boyd Ford, who is in Florida for the winter. Also Mrs. Morton Marshall, who is visiting for two weeks in the home of her nephew, Van Gilliam, in Lynchburg; and Mrs. Eddie Dickerson, who has a guest, Mrs. Hollis Ligon, of Denver.

Mrs. Jim Williams, the president, announced that all the Appomattox County clubs would undertake a worthy project for 1960.

As there are many houses with interesting histories in this county, they are to be written up by club members.

Much interest was taken in the hooked rug demonstration, which will be given in Mrs. Anderson's office at 10:00 A. M., on January 27, by Miss Katherine Perry.

A sandwich plate and hot coffee were served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Rob Martin. Mrs. Jim Williams invited the club for the February meeting.

Pfc. Kinckle Martin, of V. P. I., spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rob Martin.

On Tuesday, Mrs. Rob Martin attended the District Conference in Blackstone ,at the Assembly Center.

Wednesday, Mrs. William Hix attended the funeral service for her aunt, Mrs. W. W. Hix, at Salem Methodist Church, at Spout Spring, Va., with interment in the church cemetery.

Ed McPhillips was in last week with flu.

Mrs. Joe Goin was taken sick with flu on Sunday.

Little Tommy Hix, son of Mr. John Wilson Hix, had measles last week.

Friday, Saturday and Sunday the thermometer was down to 14° on this writer's porch. It was entirely too cold for Mr. Willie Hix to venture out to Sunday School at Elon Baptist Church. Not so with Eddie Covington. He came along with a big smile and declared, "It feels good out there!"

The Pioneers of Walker's Presbyterian Church at Hixburg, held their meeting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Carson on Sunday evening. After the meeting the Youth Group had a choir rehearsal.

ABOUT YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY

By Donald H. Renner

Thirteen million beneficiaries are now drawing monthly social security checks.

If you are among those receiving a social security check each month, you can see how important it is that you notify the Social Security Administration promptly when you move. Your checks will not be delayed when you change your address, if you report your new address promptly and properly.

With the delivery of so many checks, you can understand there is bound to be many people of the same name. Social security numbers are used to identify each claim. That claim number identifies the worker on whose account social security benefits are being paid.

When a claim is filed, each claimant is given a post card to be used to report events that affect receipt of his social security checks. One of the purposes of the card is to report a change of address. The card provides space to show the claimant's name, claim number, new address and signature of the person entitled to receive the check. These items must be shown so that the Social Security Administration can change its records promptly and mail the next check to the new address. When any of the above four items are missing, delay results.

If you are drawing social security benefits and have changed your address, be sure to fill in the card given to you when you filed your application. A letter addressed to your local social security office will serve the same purpose. However, be sure that in this letter you include all four items: your name, claim number, new address and signature.

If you prefer to use the specially prepared post card form and have misplaced yours, you may secure another by contacting your local social security office.

BLIND OBEDIENCE

Los Angeles — When a ma ped on the front door of a market, the owner, Alex Pa told him to come back at 8 m., the store's opening time.

At 9:30 the man rang carrying a pistol. He robbe alexis of $706 and a loaf of

The political guessers are overtime this election year, fall the average voter w thoroughly confused.

Small investors buy 500 Treasury bills.

GET DEPENDABLE HOME HEATING WITH New ESSO HEATING OIL

the super-clean burning heating oil that gives you more heat and more economical heat.

Our Complete "Watchdog" Heat Service includes automatic oil delivery, assuring you an ample supply of oil at all times!

PARKWAY FUEL COMPANY

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FOR INSURANCE SEE John P. Taylor

Phones: Office 2663; Home 2089

Appomattox, Virginia

There's nothing like a new car—and no new car like a Chevrolet. This is the Impala Sport Coupe!

GO '60 GO CHEVY!

NOW-THE CAR THAT STARTS THE SIXTIES WITH SO MUCH THAT'S NEW, SO MUCH THAT'S DIFFERENT ...AND SETS THE PACE WITH LOWER PRICES!

Chevrolet speaks of the Sixties like no other car—with a broad accent on spaciousness, stirring new concepts in styling and strong emphasis on spirit and thrift.

Step inside this superlative '60 and look at the worlds of room around you: head room, hip room, shoulder-squaring room. Note how Chevrolet's engineers have further flattened and narrowed the transmission tunnel to give the middle man more foot room. Chevrolet's greater roominess is inside where you want it—not outside in useless body overhang.

You'll find economy teamed with performance in a new standard V8, engineered to deliver up to 10% more miles for every gallon, or the strapping Hi-Thrift 6.

And riding comfort in the new one is a never-ending treat, thanks to Full Coil spring suspension. There are also thicker, newly designed body mounts that filter noise and vibration to the vanishing point, more rigid frame and many other engineering advances.

But you'll have to drive the Sixty sizzler yourself—that's the clincher. Why not see your Chevrolet dealer now—for a drive and the happy details on Chevy's new lower prices.

CHEVROLET

See The Dinah Shore Chevy Show in color Sundays, NBC-TV—the Pat Boone Chevy Showroom weekdays, ABC-TV.

Now—fast delivery, favorable deals! See your local authorized Chevrolet dealer.

MOSES MOTOR COMPANY

CHURCH STREET LICENSE NO. 3 APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA PHON

Carcoats! Topcoats! Overcoats! His or Yours...

EVERYONE'S "WEATHER-WEAR" NEEDS OUR Sta-Nu process FINISHING!

Let our quality dry cleaning and STA-NU finishing prepare your all-weather clothes with perked-up "this year" appearance, soil and wrinkle resistant and that like-new feel that made you buy them when they were new!

NO ADDED CHARGES FOR STA-NU!

HERNCALL'S

Laundry & Dry Cleaning

Appomattox, Va. Phone 7112

DEATHS

STEWART R. PAULETTE

Evergreen.- Stewart Russell Paulette, 31, of Evergreen, died at 6:40 A. M. Monday in Lynchburg General Hospital, after an illness of one week. He was an inspector for Babcock & Wilcox Co. He was born in Richmond Nov. 21, 1928, the son of Samuel Russell Paulette and Mrs. Janette Garrett Paulette, who now reside in Evergreen. He was a member of the Evergreen Baptist Church. In addition to his parents, he is survived by his wife, Mrs. Mildred Taylor Paulette, and one son, Russell B. Paulette, of Evergreen, and two brothers, Andrew Galvin Paulette, of California, and Leon Paulette, of Evergreen.

Funeral services were conducted Wednesday at 3 P. M. from Evergreen Baptist Church, with burial in Evergreen Cemetery. Active pallbearers were Jack Baker, James Womack, John Notestein, Gordon Burgess, Ned Shorter, Albert Harvey, John Wooldridge and Fred Martin.

MRS. ROXY AMY GLENN

Mrs. Roxy Amy Glenn, wife of Monte A. Glenn, of Appomattox, died January 24 at 6 A. M., in a Staunton hospital, after an extended illness.

She was born in Courtland, Kansas, on Nov. 2, 1882, and was the daughter of Hollis K. and Asyneth Randall Hoyt. She came to Virginia 44 years ago, while in Kansas she was a member of the Christian Church, and a teacher of young people and children. She was always willing and eager to help those less fortunate than she. She answered the call of the sick and the afflicted. There have been times when she took the sick into her home and nursed them back to health.

She was a devoted member of the Court House Presbyterian Church, Appomattox, Va.

She was a charter member of the Appomattox Garden Club. Nothing was too hard or time consuming for her in this work, though she never held an office. No member ever spent more time in promoting the activities of the club.

Ill health stopped all of this work but her interest continued on for a long time.

Her death occurred on the date of the 25th anniversary of the Garden Club.

She is survived not only by her husband, but by a daughter, Mrs. Florence Pawloski, two grandsons, William Silio, and Bobby Pawloski.

Funeral services were conducted at the Robinson Funeral Home on January 27, 1960, at 11 A. M. Burial was in Liberty Cemetery.

CARL E. HARDY

Carl Edward Hardy, 30, died unexpectedly Sunday at 4:35 A. M., at his home, 906 Wadsworth St., in Lynchburg. Born in Charlotte County, Nov. 19, 1929, he was the son of Leo Hartland Hardy and Lillian Neal Hardy. Hardy, a machinist for Babcock & Wilcox Co., was a veteran of the Korean conflict. He was a member of the Village Presbyterian Church, Charlotte Court House, and of American Legion Post 260 at Keysville. Surviving, in addition to his parents, are his wife, Mrs. Louise DeMott Hardy, and a brother, Morris Chapman Hardy. Dinwiddie.

Funeral services were conducted at 3 P. M., Monday from the Village Presbyterian Church, by the Rev. F. M. Dick and the Rev. B. G. Pratt. Burial was in Forest Green Cemetery. Pallbearers were: William Mann, Ben Harvey, Page Neal, Wallace Paulette, Wayne Dalton and D. B. Seckman Jr.

VERA NEWS LETTER

Vera, Jan. 27- "God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in time of trouble." -Psalms 46-1.

We are really having some cold weather, the first very cold weather that we have had this winter.

Mrs. Mildred Warters visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Harvey on Thursday.

Miss Harriette Harvey spent the week-end in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Carson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Harvey visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Watson on Saturday night.

Miss Bonnie Webb was a week-end visitor in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Cefson.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Harvey and Debbie and Becky visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Harvey on Sunday. Miss Bonnie Webb also visited in this home on Sunday.

We are sorry to hear that Mr. Thornton Carter is in the hospital. We hope for him a speedy recovery.

Stonewall

Stonewall, Jan. 25.- We have really had some cold winter weather last week. Am so happy for it to be a little warmer. Hope we won't get any more bad weather this year.

Sorry to near Mrs. J. H. Beard had to be taken back to the hospital last Friday. Glad to hear today she is some better. Her son, Henry is just getting over a spell of pneumonia and could not go to her bedside. He is lots better. Hope both of them will soon be real well once more.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Carson visited Mr. Walter Carson last Sunday afternoon. Glad they found him feeling better.

I want to congratulate Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Tanner. They are the proud parents of a baby girl, born last week. Best of luck to the parents and the dear little baby.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Chick received word yesterday of the extreme illness of their son-in-law, Mr. Joe Stephenson, Jr. He is in a Norfolk hospital, where they live. We hope for him a speedy get well.

Rev. Aaron Smith visited in our community last Wednesday afternoon. He was the supper guest of Mr. and Mrs. Chick. Rev. Smith and Mr. Chick visited our new neighbors, the Winstons, who have bought and moved to the farm of the late Mr. G. O. Thornhill. Glad to welcome them to our comunnity.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Davidson and baby, of Richmond, were the supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Carson last week.

We have so much sickness in our community. Do hope they will soon be all well again. The flu is a bad companion.

Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Turnes spent Sunday in Amherst with their daughter, Mrs. W. R. Jobe, and her family. Her sister, Miss Alva Moore also was there for the week-end.

Rev. and Mrs. John Leitner were the dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Kern Mays on Sunday. The Mays and Leitners visited with the Chicks in the afternoon. Also several other homes they had not been in since he has been our pastor.

Rev. and Mrs. Colie Rock and son, Dave were visitors in our community last week. They will always be welcomed back here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Carson visited their little granddaughter, Linda Smith in Lynchburg Sunday. She is sick with chicken pox. Do hope this dear little girl will soon be over it. They also visited Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Showalter and Steve.

Cheatham On USS Coral Sea

Bremerton, Wash.- James E. Cheatham, machinist's mate fireman, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Cheatham, of Route 1, Spout Spring, Va., is serving aboard the attack aircraft carrier, USS Cora (CVA 43), which was recommissioned Jan. 25, after three years of modernization at the Puget Sound Naval Shipyard, Bremerton, Wash.

There is no use trying to regulate the world — unless you can first demonstrate that you can regulate and control yourself.

NOTICE

From Town Of Appomattox

The Town of Appomattox requires the following businesses to have a License on or before FEB. 1, 1960.

Merchants, Contractors, Plumbers, Electricians, Painters, by the day or contract; anyone keeping roomers and boarders; Photography and Photographic Artist; Peddlers. Anyone doing repair work on any property with metal, brick, asphalt, cement, wood or combination or any other building materials; Attorneys, Physicians, Dentist, Launderics, Cleaners, Pool Rooms, Taxies Beauty Shops and Restaurants.

Each day's continuence in business without a license shall be a separate offense; and if any person, firm, corporation shall do any business, or thing for which a license tax above is required without taking out a license so to do and paying the tax therefor, he shall be fined for each offense not less than $5.00 nor more than twice the amount of license tax above provided for that business or thing.

If any person, firm, or corporation do any two, or more of the business or things, for the doing of which a license tax is above provided, he shall take out a license for each one thereof.

C. J. Hunter, Town Manager

Play safe — drive carefully.

only a CHAMPION STORM WINDOW has the exclusive patented Tilt-Action

NOW ... you can clean your storm windows from inside the house

No more toppling ... pulling ... lifting or removing the glass panels ... the windows just slide down and tilt out for the quickest, easiest handling.

Champion windows are made of "one piece" of many precision designed, extruded aluminum alloy precision crafted and metallurgically stylized and designed to take the weather of any home exterior.

Call or write for free estimate.

CHAMPION exclusive

FROM $13.95

J.E. Sears & Co. Inc.

"Everything to Build Anything"

Lynchburg, VI 5-3409

Dial Appomattox 2891

About The Home

By Frances Dell

Why not let your porch roof create a pattern of sun and shadow over the front of your home? The movement of the earth and the varying weather form an ever-changing pattern.

In any home that features an "egg crate" roof it is necessary to have a solid roof over the front door to give visitors protection during rainy weather.

The solid roof is not necessary over the entire area. An "egg crate" covers the greater part of the porch. An "egg crate" design is simply a series of boards placed at right angles to each other, about 12 to 24 inches apart, so that square or rectangular openings exist between the boards. Usually 1 x 6's and 1 x 8's are used, depending upon the size of the area to be covered.

The effect is one of shelter, even though no true shelter is provided. And the sun shining through the "egg crate" makes a pattern, with the boards casting shadows.

The described is less expensive than a solid roof, and not as heavy. It permits plants to grow well next to the house because of the sun coming through.

Porches, as front porches, are used very seldom these days, for people have learned to enjoy privacy, but a long roof-line makes a house seem lower and anchors it to the ground. By extending the roof with an "egg crate" overhang, this effect is achieved.

What has become of the ancient and respected doctrine that people should earn what they enjoy?

No issue is ever settled correctly upon the basis of force, regardless of what measure of compulsion is used.

Everybody would like to have a government that can operate without taxation and yet give the people the benefits of modern times.

Dial 2811 with Personals.

LEE THEATER

Appomattox, Virginia

FRI. & SAT. — JAN. 29-30

Cyd Chrysse and Robert Taylor in PARTY GIRL

Cut Production Costs, Hatcherymen Advised

Cutting production costs will improve the lot of the hatchery flock owner — who has a difficult year behind him.

R. H. Burtner, poultry specialist at VPI, points out that prospects are for good demand for hatching eggs, and fairly good prices for this year. However, each flock owner should be asking himself how to reduce costs.

Keeping deaths at a minimum is one way of cutting production costs. Assume the cost of a baby chick is 38c. If 95 per cent of the pullets started are housed, each pullet will cost 40c. If 90 per cent are housed, the cost rises to 42c. If 70 per cent are housed, the cost is kicked up to 54c per pullet. The difference between 40c at 95 per cent mortality and 54c for 70 per cent mortality is 14c, or $141.96 per 1,000 hens housed.

Average waste of feed is estimated at close to 50 pounds per 1,000 hens daily. But if only 10 pounds of feed were wasted per day (at a cost of $4.25 per 100 pounds), in 10 months this would amount to $127.50. So be careful about feed. Watch egg breakage. The loss here is obvious. And improper lighting, frozen water pipes, and diseases are other factors that lower production.

If flock owners are going to meet competition, Burtner advises, the best of management is needed. He says to make every effort to eliminate costly losses of birds, keep feed waste to a minimum, provide the best possible environment for the birds, and give the best of care to the eggs.

WEEK-END SPECIALS

McKENNA SAUSAGE 3 lbs. $1.00

POPCORN 5 1 lb. Bag For 49c

DEL MONTE RAISENS 15 oz. pkg. 4 pkgs. FOR 99c

1 LB. BOX STRIETMANN'S ZESTA CRACKERS 29c

1 LB. BOX NABISCO RITZ CRACKERS 35c

SPECIAL VALENTINE CANDY AND CARDS

MANY OTHER BARGAINS — SHOP WITH US.

M. W. DRINKARD'S STORE

OAKVILLE, VIRGINIA PHONE 5423

Good manners are good form, even on the highways.

Buying power is just as important as production power.

The bigger the author, the smaller the words he tries to use.

People who know a great deal seldom make positive assertions.

Some people think it is tolerant to expect intolerance in others.

There are people in the world who seem to hate to pay anybody for anything.

There is great danger that what we consider important is unimportant.

Nothing is sillier than a man, in a big job, who is afraid of competition.

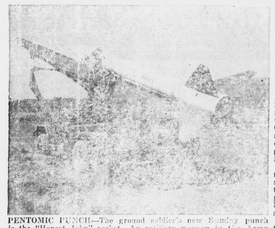
Making plans for the future is often a way to escape work in the present.

Advertising, as we see it, is the cheapest salesman a business can employ.

Virginia General Assembly meeting in Richmond faces head-on into fight over Governor's Almond's proposal for a general state sales tax of 3 per cent on retail sales. The chances for passage are in doubt.

Appomattox is a growing town.

Dial 2811 with Personals.



PENTOMIC PUNCH—The ground soldier's new Sunday punch is the "Honest John" rocket. An artillery weapon in the Army Guard's 21 infantry and six armored divisions, this gives ground forces immense firepower increase.

School Training Program

Last year, for example, more than 6000 Guardsmen took active duty courses at U.S. Army service schools. Courses range from one week refreshers to fullscale resident courses of ten months duration. More than 2000 Guardsmen were enrolled in Army extension course programs.

Guardsmen who would become new second lieutenants must attend an accredited Officer Candidate School. Active Army OCS is open to Guardsmen and, in addition, 32 States now operate officer candidate programs based upon Fort Benning Infantry School standards.

"Training with modern equipment under strict professional standards, the National Guard today is ready to meet its responsibilities as a first-line member of the U. S. military team," says General Kerr.

"We're an effective military force today. We'll be more effective tomorrow and the day after."

• HISTORY

In The Fore In Peace and War

The National Guard tradition cemen — led by a lumber merchant of service to country and chant? munity is an unbroken line Britain's professionals and brick links the minute-men of seventeenth-century would meet these pro today with the era of the Minu vincials armed.

Minute Man. It began, the history books tell us, at Lexington, Massa Although the heroic figure of the Minute Man and the "Shot is of 176" have come to symbolize the 24th Century concept pecially important of the civilian-soldier, what is now known as the is that the National Guard tra National Guard" was first the Minute-in-a-man-power princi Organized Militia.The term Na- in the American people. tional Guard was first used

It began, in colonial times, in 1824 by Gen. Lafayette, when the first New York Artillery Cater, the Governor of Massachusetts Seventh Regiment was orgathe permission legislature to organized as a guard of honor and Plymouth, Lafayette. The New Yorkers Lafayette in recognition of the services rendered their outfit the country in the Revolutionary War. The Massachusetts "Continental Guard" in defer- gained the sobriquet "Garde Nationale." ence to his "Garde Nationale."

If great importance to the national defense and military structure of the U. S. was opened with the passage of, first, the Dick Act of 1903 which set the stage for modernizing the Militia and, finally, the National Defense Act of 1916 officially bestowed the title "National Guard" upon the elements of the old Organized Militia, or- dered the organization of the Army Guard to conform to that of the Army itself. This established the Guard firmly as a part of the Nation's organized defense establishment as well as an integral part of the Army of the United States when in active service.

The colonists' philosophy was that an able-bodied man would be glad to fight for the freedom of a soldier to whatever business or profession he happened to be in civilian life. This was the philosophy which led to the reliance that was to be placed in the militia over the years. An American phenomenon, it defied the European tradition that arms were to be borne only by professionally led by noblemen.

Nevertheless, Colonial militia of the United States when in order with the British in the French and Indian Wars. They helped win the siege of Louisbourg with skill which startled the professionals. British noblemen were inclined to look down their noses at "a regiment of New England farmers and fish-

In 1916 some 150,000 Guards- men were mobilized for duty along the Mexican Border. In World War I the National Guard furnished 17 divisions. Eleven of them saw service under General Pershing in the AEF. Of eight U. S. divisions rated "excellent" or "superior" by the German High Command, six were National Guard divisions.

In August 1940, the President of the United States ordered the National Guard into active military service. This brought into service more than 300,000 men in 18 combat divisions as well as numerous non-divisional units and 29 air observation squadrons. This act was directed the growth of our now- doubled the strength of our Regular Army.

Guard units and individual Guardsmen served with great distinction on every World War II battlefront from Edson to Okinawa, from North Africa to D-Day and the Battle of the Bulge.

In July of 1950 the U. S. engaged communist forces in Korea and a "partial mobilization" of our forces took place. During 1950-51, 183,000 members of the National Guard saw active service. Eight infantry divisions, 22 air wings, and hundreds of other units of both the Army and the Air National Guard were ordered to duty. Two divisions were hurried to bolster our forces in Europe; two divisions and two air wings were rushed to Korea.

Battle-tested and time-tested, the National Guard up-to-the Minute Men are ready today just as they have always been ready, willing and able in over 300 years of service to country and community.